

**Catholic Identity: Integration of Our Faith**

- K.1A share how literature contributes to strengthening moral character \*
- K.1B interpret and evaluate literature in a Christian spirit \*
- K.1C share how literature ignites the creative imagination \*
- K.1D recognize and model the virtues possessed by literary characters\*

**Literacy Routines** (use during Word Study, Reading, and Writing to improve communication)

Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking  
**K.2 Oral language.** The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion.

Application	Instructional Focus
K.2 communicate ideas effectively through speaking and discussion	K.2A listen actively and ask questions to understand information and answer questions using multi-word responses K.2B restate and follow oral directions that involve a short, related sequence of actions K.2C share information and ideas by speaking audibly and clearly using the conventions of language K.2D work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules for discussion, including taking turns K.2E develop social communication such as introducing himself/herself, using common greetings, and expressing needs and wants

Word Study	
Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking	
<b>K.3A/B Beginning reading and writing.</b> The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell.	
<b>K.3C Vocabulary.</b> The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively.	
Application	Instructional Focus
K.3A demonstrate phonological awareness	K.3A demonstrate phonological awareness by: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>.1 identifying and producing rhyming words</li> <li>.2 recognizing spoken alliteration or groups of words that begin with the same spoken onset or initial sound</li> <li>.3 identifying the individual words in a spoken sentence</li> <li>.4 identifying syllables in spoken words</li> <li>.5 blending syllables to form multisyllabic words</li> <li>.6 segmenting multisyllabic words into syllables</li> <li>.7 blending spoken onsets and rimes to form simple words</li> <li>.8 blending spoken phonemes to form one-syllable words</li> <li>.9 manipulating syllables within a multisyllabic word</li> <li>.10 segmenting spoken one-syllable words into individual phonemes</li> </ol>
K.3B demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge while reading and spelling	<b>Decoding (Reading)</b> ↔ <b>Encoding (Writing)</b>
	K.3B demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>.1 identifying and matching the common sounds that letters represent</li> <li>.2 using letter-sound relationships to decode, including VC, CVC, CCVC, and CVCC words</li> <li>.3 recognizing that new words are created when letters are changed, added, or deleted such as it - pit - tip - tap</li> <li>.4 identifying and reading at least 25 high-frequency words from a research-based list</li> <li>.5 demonstrate print awareness by               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o identifying the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book</li> <li>o holding a book right side up, turning pages correctly, and knowing that reading moves from top to bottom and left to right with return sweep</li> <li>o recognizing that sentences are comprised of words separated by spaces and recognizing word boundaries</li> <li>o recognizing the difference between a letter and a printed word</li> <li>o identifying all uppercase and lowercase letters</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
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	K.3B demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>.1 spelling words using sound-spelling patterns</li> <li>.2 spelling words with VC, CVC, CVCC and CCVC</li> <li>.4 spelling high-frequency words from a research-based list</li> </ol>
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K.3C use skills to support strategies for determining the meaning of unknown words while reading	K.3C.1 use a resource such as a picture dictionary or digital resource to find words K.3C.2 identify and use words that name actions; directions; positions; sequences; categories such as colors, shapes, and textures; and location

## Shared Reading

### Tools to Know

Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking

**K.3 Vocabulary.** The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively.

**K.4 Fluency.** The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension.

Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts

**K.5 Comprehension.** The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts.

### Reading Process: Thinking Within the Text

### Comprehension: Thinking with the Text

K.5A establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts with adult assistance	K.3C.3 use illustrations and texts the student is able to read or hear to learn or clarify word meanings	K.5B generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information with adult assistance	K.5C make and confirm predictions using text features and structures with adult assistance	K.5D create mental images to deepen understanding with adult assistance	K.5E monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as re-reading, using background knowledge, checking for visual cues, and asking questions when understanding breaks down with adult assistance	K.5F make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society with adult assistance	K.5G make inferences and use evidence to support understanding with adult assistance	K.5H evaluate details to determine what is most important with adult assistance	K.5I synthesize information to create new understanding with adult assistance
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### Ways to Show: Thinking About the Meaning

Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts

**K.6 Genres.** The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts.

**K.7 Literary elements.** The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts.

**K.8 Author's purpose.**

Application	Instructional Focus	Fiction	Poetry	Drama	Informational	Persuasive	Multimodal/Digital
	Genre Characteristics	K.6A demonstrate knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of folktales, fables, fairy tales, and nursery rhymes	K.6B discuss rhyme and rhythm in nursery rhymes and a variety of poems	K.6C discuss main characters in drama	K.6D recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including: i. titles and simple graphics to gain information ii. the steps in a sequence	K.6E recognize characteristics of persuasive text with adult assistance ...	K.6F recognize characteristics of multimodal and digital texts
		K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text	K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text	K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text	K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text	K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text	K.8A discuss with adult assistance the author's purpose for writing text
	Overall Meaning	K.7A discuss topics and determine the basic theme using text evidence with adult assistance	K.7A discuss topics and determine the basic theme using text evidence with adult assistance	K.7A discuss topics and determine the basic theme using text evidence with adult assistance	K.7A recognize the central idea and supporting evidence with adult assistance	K.7A state what the author is trying to persuade the reader to think or do	
		Analysis for Deeper Meaning	K.7B describe the elements of plot development for texts read aloud with adult assistance	K.7B describe the elements of plot development for texts read aloud with adult assistance	K.7B describe the elements of plot development for texts read aloud with adult assistance		
			K.7C identify and describe characters in a story and recognize how characters exhibit virtuous behaviors*	K.7C identify and describe the main character(s)	K.7C identify and describe the main character(s)		
			K.7D describe the setting	K.7D describe the setting	K.7D describe the setting		
						(refer to the genre)	

## Author’s Craft: Thinking About the Writing

**K.8 Author’s purpose and craft.** The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors’ choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author’s craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances.

Application	Instructional Focus	Fiction	Poetry	Drama	Informational	Persuasive	Multimodal/Digital
K.8 discuss with adult assistance the authors’ choices and how they influence meaning; apply author’s craft purposefully in writing (dictation) and speaking	Point of View	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts	K.8B listen to and experience first- and third-person texts
	Structure	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose	K.8C discuss with adult assistance how the use of text structure contributes to the author’s purpose
		K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes	K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes	K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes	K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes	K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes	K.8D discuss with adult assistance the author’s use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes
	Language	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize	K.8E discuss with adult assistance how the author uses words that help the reader visualize

## Independent Reading

**K.9 Self-sustained reading.** Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking. The student reads grade-appropriate texts independently.

K.9A self-select text and interact independently with text for increasing periods of time

## Responding to Text (applied to both Shared Reading and Independent Reading)

**K.10 Response skills:** listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed.

### Ways to Show (Response Skills)

K.10A describe personal connections to a variety of sources	K.10B provide an oral, pictorial, or written response to a text	K.10C use text evidence to support an appropriate response	K.10D retell texts in ways that maintain meaning	K.10E interact with sources in meaningful ways such as illustrating or writing	K.10F respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate
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Writing	
Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts	
<b>K.11 Writing process.</b> The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions.	
<b>K.12 Genre</b> The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful.	
Application	Tools to Know (Writing Process)
K.12A dictate or compose <b>literary texts</b> , including personal narratives  K.12B dictate or compose <b>informational texts</b>	K.11A <b>plan</b> by generating ideas for writing through class discussions and drawings
	K.11B <b>develop drafts</b> in oral, pictorial, or written form by organizing ideas
	K.11C <b>revise drafts</b> by adding details in pictures or words
	K.11D <b>edit drafts</b> with adult assistance using standard English conventions, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>.1 complete sentences</li> <li>.2 verbs</li> <li>.3 singular and plural nouns</li> <li>.4 adjectives, including articles</li> <li>.5 prepositions</li> <li>.6 pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases</li> <li>.7 capitalization of the first letter in a sentence and name</li> <li>.8 punctuation marks at the end of declarative sentences</li> <li>.9 correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words</li> </ul>
	K.11E <b>share writing</b>
	K.11 develop handwriting by accurately forming all uppercase and lowercase letters using appropriate directionality

Research (embedded skills throughout Reading and Writing)	
<b>K.13 Inquiry and research:</b> listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes.	
Application	Instructional Focus
K.13 use research skills to plan and present in written, oral, or multimodal formats	K.13A generate questions for formal and informal inquiry with adult assistance K.13B develop and follow a research plan with adult assistance K.13C gather information from a variety of sources with adult assistance K.13D demonstrate understanding of information gathered with adult assistance K.13E use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results